



## Simple Sign Analysis

- Abstract operators for addition, subtraction, multiplication and division:

| $+^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$     | $>0$    | $\top$  | $-^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$     | $>0$    | $\top$  | $*^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$    | $>0$ | $\top$ | $/^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$     | $>0$    | $\top$  |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------|------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $>0$    | $0$    | $<0$ | $\top$ | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ |
| $<0$     | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $<0$    | $\top$  | $\top$  | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $<0$    | $<0$    | $\top$  | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $>0$    | $0$    | $<0$ | $\top$ | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  |
| $0$      | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$     | $>0$    | $\top$  | $0$      | $\perp$ | $>0$    | $0$     | $<0$    | $\top$  | $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$    | $0$  | $0$    | $0$      | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     |
| $>0$     | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $>0$    | $>0$    | $\top$  | $>0$     | $\perp$ | $>0$    | $>0$    | $\top$  | $\top$  | $>0$     | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$    | $>0$ | $\top$ | $>0$     | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  |
| $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\perp$ | $\top$ | $0$  | $\top$ | $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  |

- Abstract operators for  $<$  and  $=$ :

| $<^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$     | $>0$    | $\top$  | $=^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $<0$    | $0$     | $>0$    | $\top$  |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ |
| $<0$     | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $1$     | $1$     | $\top$  | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $0$     | $0$     | $\top$  |
| $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$     | $1$     | $\top$  | $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$     | $1$     | $0$     | $\top$  |
| $>0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$     | $\top$  | $\top$  | $>0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$     | $\top$  | $\top$  |
| $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$  |

## Extended Sign Analysis

- Abstract operators for addition, subtraction, multiplication and division:

| $+^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $0$      | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $-^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $0$      | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| $\perp$  | $\perp$ |
| $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$      | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$      | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  |
| $<0$     | $\perp$ | $<0$     | $<0$    | $<0$     | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $<0$     | $\top$  | $\top$   | $<0$    | $<0$     | $\top$  |
| $\leq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\leq 0$ | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\leq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  | $\top$   | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  |
| $>0$     | $\perp$ | $>0$     | $\top$  | $\top$   | $>0$    | $>0$     | $\top$  | $>0$     | $\perp$ | $>0$     | $>0$    | $>0$     | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  |
| $\geq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $\top$   | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $\geq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\geq 0$ | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  |
| $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  |

  

| $*^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $0$     | $<0$     | $\leq 0$ | $>0$     | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $/^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $0$      | $<0$     | $\leq 0$ | $>0$     | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  |
|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$  | $\perp$  | $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$  | $\perp$  | $\perp$  | $\perp$  | $\perp$ |
| $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$      | $0$      | $0$      | $0$      | $0$     | $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$      | $0$      | $0$      | $0$      | $0$      | $0$     |
| $<0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     | $>0$     | $\geq 0$ | $<0$     | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  |
| $\leq 0$ | $\perp$ | $0$     | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  | $\leq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\top$  |
| $>0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     | $<0$     | $\leq 0$ | $>0$     | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $>0$     | $\perp$ | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  |
| $\geq 0$ | $\perp$ | $0$     | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $\geq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\leq 0$ | $\leq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  |
| $\top$   | $\perp$ | $0$     | $\top$   | $\top$   | $\top$   | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$   | $\top$   | $\top$   | $\top$   | $\top$   | $\top$  |

- Abstract operators for  $<$  and  $=$ :

| $<^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $0$     | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  | $=^{\#}$ | $\perp$ | $0$     | $<0$    | $\leq 0$ | $>0$    | $\geq 0$ | $\top$  |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$ | $\perp$  | $\perp$ |
| $0$      | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$     | $0$      | $1$     | $\top$   | $\top$  | $0$      | $\perp$ | $1$     | $0$     | $\top$   | $0$     | $\top$   | $\top$  |
| $<0$     | $\perp$ | $1$     | $\top$  | $\top$   | $1$     | $\top$   | $\top$  | $<0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     | $\top$  | $\top$   | $0$     | $0$      | $\top$  |
| $\leq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $1$     | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\leq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $0$     | $\top$   | $\top$  |
| $>0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$     | $0$      | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $>0$     | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$     | $0$      | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  |
| $\geq 0$ | $\perp$ | $0$     | $0$     | $0$      | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\geq 0$ | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  |
| $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\perp$ | $\top$  | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  | $\top$   | $\top$  |